UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

GCE Advanced Level

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2011 question paper for the guidance of teachers

9686 URDU

9686/02

Paper 2 (Reading and Writing), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

• Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2011 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

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1 5 Sentences clearly showing meaning of given words (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

ایجاد _

آلات ـ

مہلک ۔

اعضاء _

2 Equivalents of 5 given phrases (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

مندرجه ذيل الفاظ كے متضاد الفاظ كھيے۔

ترتی _ زوال اتفاق_ اختلاف مُصندُک _ گری رونما_ پنہان یاچشیا ہوا مستقبل _ ماضی

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If any question is given Zero marks the marks for accuracy must be reduced by equivalent figure, i.e. if questions worth 2 marks scores zero, then accuracy marks are reduced by 2 marks.

3 Suggested answers

3.1 مشینوں کے علاوہ اور کس قتم کی ایجادات کا ذکر کیا گیاہے؟ مشہور سائنس دانوں کے خیالات کا ذکر کیا گیاہے، جیسے آئن سٹائن، ڈارون، وغیرہ۔ [3]

3.2 "نبیادی ٹیکنالو جی اتفاق سے وجود میں آگئ ہے' سے مصنف کی کیامراد ہے؟ کہ انسان کسی سئلہ کاحل نہیں ڈھونڈر ہاتھا بلکہ دوسرا کام کرتے وقت کسی عمل کا اثر دیکھ کر اس سے کام لینے لگا۔ آگ کی مثال [3]

3.3 گیارہ ویں لائن میں مصنف نے 'لاشعوری طور پر' کا فقرہ کیوں استعال کیا ہے؟ وضاحت کیجیہ۔ ہم بہت ساری مفید چیزیں اور سہولتیں استعال کرتے ہیں مگر ہم ان کی ایجاد کے بارے میں نہیں سوچتے۔ [3]

3.4 مصنف نے اپنے خیالات کا اظہار کرنے کے لیے طبی ایجادات کا حوالہ کیوں دیا ہے؟
کیونکہ اس شعبے میں بہت سارے حیران کن انکشافات اورایجادات ہوئی ہیں جو ہماری زندگی پر گہراا ثر ڈالتی ہیں۔اورا کثر و
بیشتر ایجادات نے ہماری زندگیاں بے حد بہتر اور آسان کردی ہیں۔
[3]

3.5 عبارت پڑھنے کے بعدا یجادات کے حوالے سے مصنف کے خیالات کے بارے میں کیا پہ چلتا ہے؟ امید دارکو مصنف کی رائے پر تبھرہ کرنا ہوگا۔ مجموعی طور پر مصنف سجھتا ہے کہ ایجادات مثبت ہوتی ہیں۔ [3]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 3)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	Good Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1	l Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

Note re questions 3 and 4: The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

A concise answer, containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark.

An individual answer scoring 0 for content cannot contribute to the overall Quality of Language mark. This means that the total mark out of 5 available on the whole set of answers is reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth a total of 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 1 Answer(s) worth a total of 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 2 Answer(s) worth a total of 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 3 Answer(s) worth a total of 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 4

Note: A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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4 Suggested answers

4.1

عبارت کےمطابق انسان کیوں سوچنے پرمجبورہے؟

کیونکہ روز ہم دنیا کے مسائل کے بارے میں ٹی وی، ریڈ بواور انٹرنیٹ پرخبریں سنتے ہیں۔

[2]

4.2

ماہرین میں کیااختلا فات ہیں؟

ماہرین انسان کے مسائل کے حل پر بحث کرتے ہیں۔وہ مختلف طریقے پیش کرتے ہیں۔

[3]

4.3

سیر هی سادی زندگی گزارنے کی تجویز کیوں پیش کی گئی ہے؟ اپنے جواب کی وضاحت کیجھے۔

ا یسے انتہا پندلوگوں نے بیتجاویز پیش کی ہیں جو جھتے ہیں کہ سائنس اور ٹیکنالوجہ ہماری تاہی کا باعث بن گئے ہیں۔

[3]

4.4

" ہم سب ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں" اس جملے کی وضاحت کیجے۔

موجودہ دور میں ہم نیکنالوجی کے بغیر گزارہ نہیں کر سکتے۔امیدوارکواس بات پراپنی رائے لکھنی ہوگی اوررائے کی وجو ہات بھی لکھنی ۔ گ

7**7**6

[2]

4.5

"ایکمشینمشین ہی ہے"اس جملے سے کیامراد ہے؟

اس سے بیمراد ہے کہ شین انسان کی بنی ہوئی چیز ہے اور مشین کی منفی اور مثبت اثرات کاذمتہ دارانسان ہے۔

[2]

4.6

ٹیکنالوجی کے متعلق مصنف کی کیارائے ہے؟اپنے جواب کی وضاحت سیجیے۔

عبارت پڑھنے کے بعدامیدوارکو بیکھنا ہوگا کہ مصنف ٹیکنالوجی کے متعلق کیاسوچتے ہیں اور مثالوں کے ذریعے وضاحت کریں۔

[3]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 4)

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4	Good Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1	Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

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5 Comprehension Essays

These are marked according to published mark grid

Candidates may address the following points. Information should be drawn from both passages.

Passage A

اس عبارت میں مصنف نے شبت پہلؤوں پرزوردیا ہے۔
ہماری زندگی آسان ہوگئ۔
گھریلوزندگی میں جدید ٹیکنالو جی کی ہمولتیں۔
گھانے کی چیزیں تازہ رکھنے کی شینیں
گھانے کی چیزیں تازہ رکھنے کی شینیں
تفریخ کے لیے ٹی وی اورڈی وی ڈی ، وغیرہ
طبی ایجادات نے خطرناک بیاریوں کوئتم کردیا۔
ڈرائع آ مدورفت بے صدتیز ہوگئے ہیں۔
کہیوٹر کے ذریعے دفتر کا کام زیادہ موکز ہے۔
دوست اور رشتے دارے رابطہ کرنے کے تیزترین طریقے۔
دوست اور رشتے دارے رابطہ کرنے کے تیزترین طریقے۔

Passage B

اس عبارت میں مصنف نے منفی پہلؤوں پرزوردیا ہے۔

نیکنالوجی کی وجہ ہے آلودگ

ابجادات موجودہ زندگی کے مسائل کی جڑ

سائنس اور تیکنالوجی آلودگی ٹم کرسکتی ہیں

ہم ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں

بہم ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں

مشین مشین ہی ہے۔

مشین مشین ہی ہے۔

انسان ٹرائی یا اچھائی کے لیے شینیں استعتمال کرتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہانت سے مساسئل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہانت سے مساسئل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہانت سے مساسئل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

Response should be only 40 words long so not much detail can be given. Candidates' *own appropriate opinion* is important here.

[5]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 5)

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0–	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most construction incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.		

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Response to the passage (Question 5)

This should be marked as a mini-essay according to the variety and interest of the opinions and views expressed, the candidate's response to the original text stimulus and their ability to express a personal point of view.

5 Very good

Varied and interesting ideas, showing an element of flair and imagination, a capacity to express a personal point of view.

4 Good

Not the flair and imagination of the best candidates, but work still shows an ability to express a range of ideas, maintain interest and respond to the issues raised.

3 Sound

A fair level of interest and ideas. May concentrate on a single issue, but there is still a response to ideas in the text.

2 Below average

Limited range of ideas; rather humdrum. May disregard the element of response to the text, and write a largely unrelated free-composition.

0-1 Poor

Few ideas to offer on the theme. Banal and pedestrian. No element of personal response to the text. Repeated error.